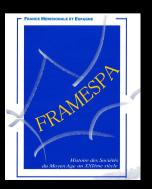
### **Steve Hagimont**

University of Toulouse Jean jaurès Department of history Lab. FRAMESPA, CNRS

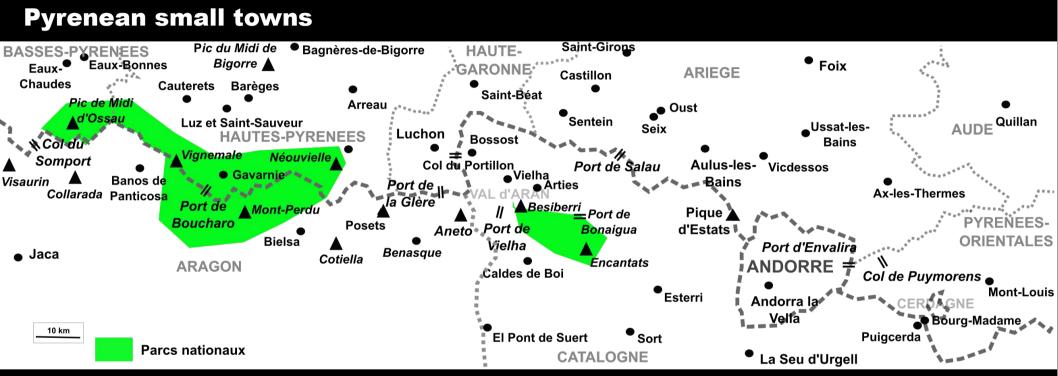
# About small town heritage pilot Participatory strategies in the making of mountain environment as tourist and common heritage







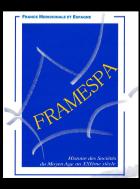




#### Steve Hagimont, 2018









A thesis defended in november 2017 about the transformation of natural and cultural resources in heritages and economic products around the pyrenean tourist small towns since the end of the Eighteenth century











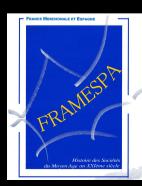
In this moment, another european research program in heritage : the tourist heritage inventory program in the french Pyrenees, funded by European Regional Development Fond

http://tcvpyr.iutbayonne.univ-pau.fr/











What role can history play in the study of heritage ?

> The study of heritage construction, by indentifying and following on the long time the stakeholders, their aims, their networks and their conflicts





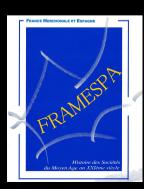




# The interest to follow the opponents for a particatory and integrative approach on heritage

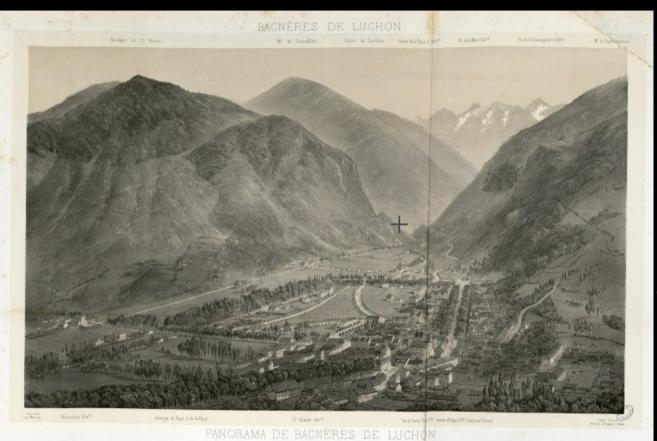








Around pyrenean tourist resorts : landscapes, waters, fauna and flora which became in the XIXth and XXth centuries a common heritage



Victor Petit, « Panorama de Bagnères-de-Luchon », 1860's Credits : Toulouse municipal library





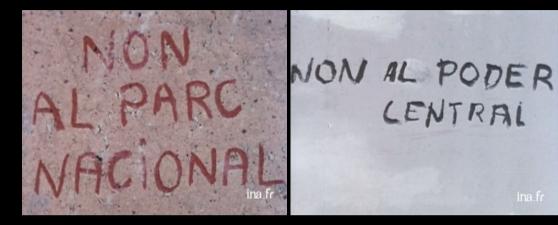






« We will not be the **Iroquois of France.** We want to live in our country »

A case of strong local resistance to an heritage project : the National Park of Ariège (1975-1981)



« No to the **National Park** » « No to the central government »

LENTRAL

Tags by the opponents in occitan language

**Credits : Personal map and** captures of G. Guillaume & J. Labrune film's, « La Guerre des **Demoiselles », First chanel,** november 7 - 8 1978, Ina.









The interest to follow the opponents for a particatory and integrative approach on heritage

- Who are the opponents and why are they opponents ?
- Be carreful not to disqualify them too quickly
- What speech do the main stakeholders have about the opponents ? Is there a form of symbolic violence in this discurse ?
- Opponents, in the case of natural heritage, can feel dispossessed of their own territory and their own practices becoming heritage for other people. They may feel a kind of « ecologisation » and « museification » of their life, for the recreation of big cities citizens









## Thank you very much !

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